# Cost and Works Accountancy – II Cost Accounting-II

Semester: V Subject Code: C 51714 Lectures: 60

# **Objectives:**

- Acquainting the students with practical application of overhead absorption
- Understanding the technique and application of Activity Based Costing
- Creating an understanding about reconciliation of Cost and Accounts records
- Creating awareness about cost accounting standards related to overheads

Unit 1: Traditional Methods of Overhead Absorption	
<ul> <li>Methods of Overhead Absorption: (Problems)         Direct Labour Hour Rate         Machine Hour Rate         Percentage of Direct Material Cost         Percentage of Direct Labour Cost         Percentage of Prime Cost     </li> <li>Under and Over absorption of overheads</li> <li>Treatment of special items of overheads in cost accounts [Theory]</li> <li>Inadequacies of Traditional Methods of Overhead Absorption</li> </ul>	

Unit 2: Modern Method of Overhead Absorption: Activity Based Costing	18
Introduction: Concept and Definition	
Stages in ABC	
<ul> <li>Purpose and Benefits of Activity Based Costing.</li> </ul>	
Cost Drivers and Cost Pools	
<ul> <li>Developing an ABC System (problems)</li> </ul>	

Unit 3: Reconciliation of Cost Accounting Records with Financial Accounts	10
<ul> <li>Reasons for difference in profits of cost and financial accounts</li> <li>Items excluded from Cost Accounts</li> <li>Procedure for Reconciliation</li> <li>Simple problems</li> </ul>	

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Unit 4: Cost Accounting Standards		4
•	CAS 3: Production and Operation Overheads (revised from 2015)	
•	CAS 11: Administrative Overheads	

### **Internal Assignments and Library Assignments**

### 12 Hours

### **Recommended Text Book:**

- Patkar M.G. Cost and Works Accounting(Paper II)Overheads and Methods of Costing;
   Phadke Prakashan, 2011
- Dr. Mahajan S & Dr. Kulkarni M: Cost & Works Accounting (Paper II) Overheads and Methods of Costing; 2016, Nirali Prakashan, Pune

### Reference Books:

- Jain SP & Narang K L.: "Cost Accounting -Principles & Practice", 24<sup>th</sup> edition, 2014, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi
- Murthy A, Gurusamy S Cost Accounting, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, New Delhi, Tata Mc Graw Hill Publishing Company Ltd.2009
- Arora M.N: "Cost Accounting -Principles & Practice", 12<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2012, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi
- Lal Jawahar and Seema Srivastava, :"Cost Accounting", 5th Edition, 2013, Tata McGraw-Hill New Delhi
- Tulsian P C Cost Accounting, New Delhi, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd. 2007
- Dr. Pawan Kumar Oberoi: "Cost Management", 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2015, Global Academic Publishers & Distributors, New Delhi

### Journal

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# Cost and Works Accountancy – II Cost Accounting-II

Semester VI	Subject Code: C 61714	Lectures: 60

# **Objectives:**

- Understanding the need & importance of the different methods of costing.
- To acquaint students with the different methods of costing viz. Contract costing, Process costing and Operating costing.

Unit 1: Methods of Costing	4
<ul> <li>Introduction to methods of costing</li> <li>Need for various methods</li> <li>Various methods of costing</li> <li>Manufacturing Process and Plant Layout of different product manufacturing concerns. (Theory)</li> </ul>	

Init 2: Contract Costing	14
<ul> <li>Meaning, Definition, Features, Costing Vs. Job Costing</li> <li>Terms (Costs) in Contract Costing and their recording</li> <li>Contract Costing Procedure: (Important Concepts):         <ul> <li>Work Certified and Work Uncertified</li> <li>Work- in - Progress</li> <li>Cost Plus Contract</li> <li>Escalation Clause and De -Escalation Clause</li> <li>Profit on Incomplete Contracts</li> </ul> </li> <li>Preparation of Contract Account (problems)</li> </ul>	

Unit 3: Process Costing	10
<ul> <li>Meaning, Definition, Application, Features</li> <li>Preparation of Process Accounts:         <ul> <li>Normal Loss and Abnormal Loss</li> <li>Inter Process Profit</li> <li>Work -in-Progress [Equivalent Production] (problems)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	



Unit 4: Operating Costing	10
<ul> <li>Meaning, Definition, Features</li> <li>Cost Classification, Cost Unit-simple and composite</li> <li>Cost sheet for Transport and Canteen. (problems)</li> </ul>	

Unit 5: Strategic Cost Management and New Trends in Strategic Cost Management	10
<ul> <li>Strategic Cost Management:         <ul> <li>Meaning and definition</li> <li>Advantages of Strategic Cost Management</li> </ul> </li> <li>New Trends in Strategic Cost Management: Introduction to         <ul> <li>Back Flush Costing</li> <li>Kaizen Costing</li> <li>Socio-Economic Costing</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	

## **Internal Assignments and Library Assignments**

### 12 Hours

#### **Recommended Text Books:**

- Patkar M.G. Cost and Works Accounting(Paper II)Overheads and Methods of Costing;
   Phadke Prakashan, 2011
- Dr. Mahajan S & Dr. Kulkarni M: Cost & Works Accounting (Paper II) Overheads and Methods of Costing; 2016, Nirali Prakashan, Pune

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- Lal Jawahar and Seema Srivastava: "Cost Accounting", 5th Edition, 2013, Tata McGraw-Hill New Delhi
- Tulsian P C Cost Accounting, New Delhi, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd. 2007
- Dr. S.N. Maheshwari and Dr.S.N. Mittal, : Cost Accounting, 26<sup>th</sup> Edition, Theory and problems, Mahavir Book Depot, New Delhi, 2015
- Dr. Pawan Kumar Oberoi: "Cost management", 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2015, Global Academic Publishers & Distributors, New Delhi



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