## The PIC Architecture, Interfacing & Programming

Semester: IV Subject Code: BS41605 Lectures: 60

# **Objectives:**

The syllabus aims in equipping the students,

- · To study the basics of PIC microcontroller
- To study the Programming and interfacing techniques of PIC
- To apply knowledge of PIC to design different application circuits
- To introduce the basic concepts of Arduino, Raspberry Pi

Init 1: Basics of Microcontroller & PIC architecture	12
<ul> <li>Introduction to microcontrollers, difference in microcontroller and microprocessor.</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Architecture of PIC(#7), PIC features, Comparison of some members of the PIC 18 Family.</li> </ul>	
• WREG register(#18), PIC file register, SFRs, GPR, GP RAM vs EEPROM.	
• File register and access bank in the PIC18(#21-25), PIC status register(#35-36).	
<ul> <li>Pin diagram (18F458) (#278-281), Configuration register and LIST directive (#282-292).</li> </ul>	

Unit	2: Programming model of PIC	12
•	Addressing modes, stack and stack pointer in PIC18 (#88-90), Instruction set (#660-697).	
•	ROM width in the PIC18 (#55-56), PIC18 time delay and delay calculations, pipelining, instruction cycle time, branch penalty, loop inside a loop delay (#95-102).	
•	I/O ports programming, I/O bit manipulation programming, program for square wave generation at port pin and port, reading and monitoring single bit, reading input pin vs. LATx port (#109-129).	
•	Bank switching (#197-203).	
•	Introduction to 'C' programming.	



t 3: Timer / counter, serial communication, Interrupts	12
<ul> <li>Programming timers 0 and 1: T0CON, INTCON, T1CON, PIR1 register.</li> </ul>	
• Steps to programming timer 0 in 16 bit mode and 8-bit mode, delay	
calculation (Timer count calculation), T2CON, T3CON register (#314-359)	
Counter programming	
<ul> <li>PIC18 serial communication: serial port programming, SPBRG, TXREG,</li> </ul>	
RCREG, TXSTA, RCSTA register, programming PIC18 to transfer and	
receive data serially, importance of TXIF and RCIF flag, quadrupling baud rate. (#375-387)	
• PIC18 Interrupts: Interrupt vector table in PIC18, sources of interrupts, interrupts enabling, external hardware interrupts, port B change interrupts, setting interrupt priority (#402-406,417-422,427-428,432-434).	

nit 4: ADC, DAC and peripheral interfacing	12
<ul> <li>ADC programming in the PIC18: ADC features programm ADCON1 register, conversion time, steps for programming 492)</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Interfacing DAC (#494-498),</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Interfacing LCD (#452-462),</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Interfacing stepper motor (#620-628)</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Introduction to Arduino, Raspberry Pi.</li> </ul>	

#### \*Contact hours - 12 hours

### Reference Books:

- Muhammad Ali Mazadi et al. "PIC microcontroller and Embedded Systems using assembly and C for PIC 18", Pearson Education publication, 1st Edition, Fourth Impression 2011(Indian Edition).
- 2. Peatman, John B, Design with PIC microcontrollers, Simon & Schuster Trade, 1997.
- 3. R.Barnett, L O'Cull and S.Fox, Thomsun, *Embedded C Programming and the Microchip PIC*: (2004)

## Reference Links:

- PIC micro 18C MCU reference manual, wwl.microchip.com/downloads/en/DeviceDoc/39500a.pdf
- PIC18FXX8 data sheet, ww1.microchip.com/downloads/en/devicedoc/41159d.pdf

