## Course: OE Descriptive Statistics

Semester: I Credits: 2 Subject Code: OE1-12306 Lectures: 30

#### **Course Outcomes:**

At the end of the course students will be equipped to

- CO1 Organize, manage and present data. Analyze statistical data graphically using frequency distributions and cumulative frequency distributions.
- CO2 Understand and apply concepts of measures of central tendency and dispersion in problem solving.
- CO3 Remember, understand, apply, evaluate and interpret data using measures of skewness and kurtosis.
- CO4 Present and interpret the data for correlation, using scatter plot. Understand, evaluate and interpret the data for correlation using Karl Pearson's formula.

# **Unit 1: Descriptive Statistics**

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- Definition, importance, scope and limitations of statistics.
- Data Condensation: Types of data (Primary and secondary), Attributes and variables, discrete and Continuous variables.
- Graphical Representation: Histogram, Ogive Curves, Stem and leaf chart. [Note: Theory paper will contain only procedures. Problems to be included in practical]
- Measures of central tendency: Concept of central tendency, requisites of good measures of central tendency.
- Arithmetic mean: Definition, computation for ungrouped and grouped data, properties of arithmetic mean (without proof) combined mean, weighted mean, merits and demerits.
- Median and Mode: Definition, formula for computation for ungrouped and grouped data, graphical method, merits and demerits. Empirical relation between mean, median and mode (without proof)
- Partition Values: Quartiles, Box Plot.
- Concept of dispersion, requisites of good measures of dispersion, absolute and relative measures of dispersion.
- Measures of dispersion: Range and Quartile Deviation definition for ungrouped and grouped data and their coefficients, merits and demerits, Variance and Standard viation: definition for ungrouped and grouped data, coefficient of variation.
- merits and demerits
- Problem solving

#### Unit 2: Moments, Skewness, Kurtosis and Correlation

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- Concept of Raw and central moments: Formulae for ungrouped and grouped data (only first four moments), relation betweencentral and raw moments up to fourth order. (without proof)
- Measures of Skewness: Types of skewness, Pearson's and Bowley's coefficient of skewness, Measure of skewness based on moments.
- Measure of Kurtosis: Types of kurtosis, Measure of kurtosis based on moments.

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- Concept of bivariate data, scatter diagram, its interpretation, concept of correlation, positive correlation, negative correlation, zero correlation.
- Karl Pearson's coefficient of correlation, properties of correlation coefficient, Interpretation of correlation coefficient.

### Recommended: Text books

- Gupta S. C. and Kapoor V. K. 1987, Fundamentals of Applied Statistics (3rd Edition)
  S. Chand and Sons, New Delhi.
- Sarma K.V.S. 2001 Statistics Made Simple. Do it Yourself on P.C. Prentice Hall

#### **Reference Books:**

- Agarwal B. L., Programmed Statistics, New Age International Publishers.
- Freund J.E., Modern Elementary Statistics, Pearson Publication, 2005.
- George W. Snedecor, William G, Cochran, Statistical Methods, John Wiley & sons.
- Gupta and Kapoor, Fundamentals of Applied Statistics (3rd Edition), S. Chand And Sons, New Delhi, 1987.
- Kennedy and Gentle, An Introductory Statistics.
- Mukhopadhyay P., Mathematical Statistics (3rd Edition), Books And Allied (P), Ltd 2015.

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